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For more detailed information about APA documentation style, and to see examples not listed here, consult the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th ed. (Ref. 808.02 Pu960a6), or *The Purdue University Online Writing Lab (OWL)* <http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/>.

PARENTHETICAL DOCUMENTATION

Parenthetical documentation directs the reader to the specific sources of information that you are referencing in the body of your paper. These listings must direct the reader to a particular work listed on your "References" page. In most cases the author's last name and the year of publication, in parentheses, are enough to identify the source you used. If you need to cite a specific part of the source, include the page number.

Example: A recent study of global inflation (Rogoff, 1998) showed that...

Example: During the 1980s global inflation remained steady at around 15 percent (Rogoff, 1998, p.49).

If you are already referring to the author's name in the text of your paper, then you need only cite the publication year, and if applicable, the specific page number, in parentheses.

Example: In a recent study, Rogoff (1998) found that...

For more information and examples, see the section beginning on p.174-9 and Table 6.1 on p. 177 in the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th ed., Ref. 808.02 Pu960a6.

CITATIONS

Book

Author's Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year). Title of chapter or essay if applicable. *Title of book*. Publication location: Publisher.

Article, print version

Author's Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year or date of publication). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, Vol.#, page number(s).

Article, electronic version, with DOI (digital object identifier, an alpha-numeric string used to link to web content)

Author's Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year or date of publication). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, Vol.#, page number(s) if applicable. doi:##.####/##.####

Article, electronic version, without DOI

Author's Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year or date of publication). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, Vol.#, page number(s) if applicable. Retrieved from <http://xxxxxxx.xxx>

Internet citation

Author's Last name, First Initial. Middle initial. (date of posting). Title of Web page. [Type of internet source] Retrieved date, from Responsible Entity: URL

PRINT & VIDEO RESOURCES

Book with one author

Smith, N.W. (1992). *An analysis of ice age art: Its psychology and belief system*. New York: Peter Lang Pub.

Book with two authors

Donohoe, T., & Johnson, N. (1987). *Foul play: Drug abuse in sports*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Note: Lists of 2 or 3 authors use the ampersand (&) not the word "and." If there are three to six authors, list each author in the order used on the title page/citation. After the sixth author, use "et al." to indicate the remaining authors.

Chapter in a volume in a series

Weissman, J.D. (1989). World health has worsened. In D.L. Bender & B. Leone (Series Eds.) & B. Szumski (Vol. Ed.), *Opposing viewpoints. The health crisis (pp.17-26)*. San Diego: Greenhaven.

Encyclopedia article

Sobieszek, R.A. (1998). Photography. In *The world book encyclopedia* (Vol. 15, pp.408-430). Chicago: World Book, Inc.

Magazine article

Murphy, A. (2003, September 29). Make way for the Ducks. *Sports Illustrated*, 99, 54-59.

Newspaper article

Callimachi, R. (2004, February 19). Bi-Mart offers employee buyout. *The Seattle Times*, p.E3.

Article from journal with continuous pagination

Pace, J.L. (2003). Revisiting classroom authority: Theory and ideology meet practice. *Teachers College Record*, 105, 1559-86.

Article from journal with new pagination in each issue

Rogoff, K. (2003). Globalization and global disinflation. *Economic Review*, 88(4), 45-79.

Government publication

Congressional Budget Office. (1998). *The economic and budget outlook: Fiscal years 1999-2008*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Television broadcast

Marshall, L. & Clare, A. (Producers). (2004, February 22). *Holy cow* [Television broadcast]. New York: Public Broadcasting Service.

Motion picture

Rhine, G. (Producer), & Rhine, G. & Moreno, F. (Directors). (1992). *Wiping the tears of seven generations* [Motion picture]. Available from Kifaru Productions, 1550 California Street #275, San Francisco, CA 94109.

ELECTRONIC RESOURCES

- **Tip:** If a final version of an article is being referenced there is no need for a retrieval date.
- **Tip:** If a DOI is given, there is no need to include a database name or URL, just include the DOI.
- **Tip:** If no DOI is given, include the URL of the journal home page!

Journal article without DOI (from database or publisher's site)

Weyandt, L. L., Iwaszuk, W., Fulton, K., Ollerton, M., Beatty, N., Fouts, H., et al. (2003). The internal restlessness scale: Performance of college students with and without ADHD. *Journal of Learning Disabilities*, 36, 382-389. Retrieved from <http://ldx.sagepub.com/>

Journal article with DOI (from database or publisher's site)

Schaeffer, A.M. (2008). Epidemiology and evaluation of chronic pelvic pain syndrome in men. *International Journal of Antimicrobial Agents*, 31, 108-111. doi: 10.1016/j.ijantimicag.2007.08.027

Magazine or newspaper article from a Web site (no pagination, volume, or issue)

Walters, J. (2016, October 17). How "Hail Mary" became inextricably linked to American football. *Newsweek*. Retrieved from <http://www.newsweek.com/2016/10/28/theres-something-about-hail-mary-510723.html>

Information from a Web site

Kochanek, K.D. & Martin, J.A. (2004, February 11). *Supplemental analyses of recent trends in infant mortality*. Retrieved from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/pubs/pubd/hestats/infantmort/infantmort.htm>

Corporate author on a Web site

Hood Canal Coordinating Council. *Hood Canal Regional Knotweek Control Strategy*. Retrieved from <http://hccc.wa.gov/Salmon+Recovery/HCRKCS/default.aspx>

eBook

Moynihan, R. & Cassels, A. (2005). *Selling sickness: How drug companies are turning us all into patients* [EBSCOhost version]. Retrieved from <http://search.ebscohost.com>

eBook chapter

Viruses, worms and other malware. (2006). In Bradley, Tony & Carvey, Harlan, *Essential computer security: Everyone's guide to e-mail, internet and wireless security* [EBSCOhost version]. Retrieved from <http://search.ebscohost.com>

Electronic reference work / Encyclopedia entry (no date)

Coates, R.D. (n.d.). Racial profiling. In V.N. Parrillo (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of social problems*. Retrieved from <http://sk.sagepub.com/reference/socialproblems>

E-mail

Doe, J. J. (personal communication, January 23, 2004)

Internet message boards, electronic mailing lists, etc.)

Dewsbery, V. (1999, September 24). Re: Electrical installations [Online forum comment]. Retrieved from: <http://groups.yahoo.com/group/term/message/106>

Blog entry

Cool, J. (2002, October 4). Re: Learning to dress cool. [Web log message]. Retrieved from <http://joe.cool.com/diary/>

YouTube / streaming video

TED (2016, June 15). *The beauty of being a misfit* [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9AgCr2tTvng>

Wikipedia Entry (info may change over time)

Electoral fraud. (n.d.). In *Wikipedia*. Retrieved October 27, 2016, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electoral_fraud

SAMPLE REFERENCES LIST

Your "References" page should include the first two or three words from the title of your paper and the page number in the upper right hand corner, and the title "References" centered on the page. Entries should be in alphabetical order by author, double-spaced throughout, and subsequent lines of individual entries are indented ½ inch.

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References

Callimachi, R. (2004, February 19). Bi-Mart offers employee buyout. *The Seattle Times*, p.E3.

Dickey, C. (2004, February 20). Garbage in, garbage out. *Newsweek*. Retrieved February 23, 2004, from <http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/4315416/>

Moynihan, R., & Cassels, A. (2005). *Selling sickness: How drug companies are turning us all into patients* [EBSCOhost version]. Retrieved from <http://search.ebscohost.com>.

Pace, J.L. (2003). Revisiting classroom authority: Theory and ideology meet practice. *Teachers College Record*, 105, 1559-86.

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